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NOTICE OF PRIVACY PRACTICES

THIS NOTICE DESCRIBES HOW MEDICAL INFORMATION ABOUT YOU MAY BE USED AND DISCLOSED AND HOW YOU CAN GET ACCESS TO THIS INFORMATION.

PLEASE REVIEW IT CAREFULLY!

Background.

Armanini, Kolodychak, & Basile, L.L.P. (the “Practice” or “we”, “our” or “us” herein) creates and maintains a record of health information about the care and services each patient (the “patient” or “you” or “your”) receives at the Practice. This includes health information that the Practice receives from other doctors and medical facilities that are not part of the Practice, but that we keep to provide care to you. The Practice is committed to protecting the privacy of your identifiable health information. This information is known as “protected health information” or “PHI.” We may share and use your PHI as described in this Notice, including for purposes of treating you, obtaining payment for services provided to you, health care operations, as well as purposes authorized by you, permitted by law, or as otherwise described in this Notice.

What Is a Notice of Privacy Practices (the “Notice”)?

The Notice tells you about the ways we may use and share your PHI, as well as the legal duties we have about your PHI. The Notice also tells you about your rights under federal (United States) and state laws.

What is Covered Under Our Notice of Privacy Practices?

The Practice, its doctors and its other related health care providers are bound by this Notice. This also includes departments, units, and staff within these groups or entities, health care professionals permitted by us to provide services to you, and students, residents, trainees, volunteers, and others involved in providing your care whether or not these individuals are employed by the Practice. In this Notice, the words “we,” “us,” and “our” mean the Practice and all the people and places that follow this Notice.

This Notice does not apply to the Practice as an employer. Also, this Notice only applies to those parts of our websites and/or mobile device applications where you can access your electronic health record or interact with a clinician regarding your specific care. However, these websites and applications may contain additional terms associated with your use. You should review those terms as well as the website terms contained on the Practice website that you visit.

This Notice does not apply to health information that is not subject to the Health Information Portability and Accountability Act of 1996, as amended (“HIPAA”) or similar state health information privacy laws, or information

used or shared in a manner that cannot identify you. However, when state law is more restrictive than federal law, we are required to follow the more restrictive state law. For example, Pennsylvania law requires that we obtain consent from you in many instances before disclosing the performance or results of an HIV test or diagnoses of AIDS or an AIDS-related condition, before disclosing information about drug or alcohol treatment you have received in a drug or alcohol treatment program, and before disclosing information about mental health services you may have received. For full information on when such consent may be necessary, you can contact our Privacy Officer.

Our Duty to Protect Your Health Information

We are required by law to:

- Make sure that your PHI is used in accordance with this Notice (as currently in effect).
- Make available to you this Notice that describes the ways we use and share your PHI as well as your rights under the law.

How We May Use and Share Your Health Information

We may use and share your PHI in certain ways, such as when we receive your written permission, share your PHI with others to help treat you, or as permitted or required by the law. The following list describes different ways that we may use and share your PHI, along with examples for each.

A. Ways We Are Allowed to Use and Share Your Health Information Without Your Consent or as the Practice Consent for Treatment, Payment, and Health Care Operations Provides.

1. **Treatment.** We may use your PHI to provide you medical treatment or services. We may also share your PHI with others that provide treatment to you. For example, when you receive care at a hospital, the Practice may share information with that hospital so that they may provide care to you. We may also share your PHI with others who may provide follow-up care to you, such as your primary care physician, physical therapist, long term care facility and home healthcare agencies. At all times, we will comply with any laws that apply.

2. **Payment.** In order to receive payment for the services we provide to you, we may use and share your PHI with your insurance company or a third party who is paying for your care. We also may share your PHI with other health care service or product providers who need to pre-approve or provide follow-up care to you, such as your physicians, other providers, EMS providers, nursing homes and home care agencies so they can bill you, your insurance company, or a third party. For example, some health plans require your PHI to pre-approve you for surgery and require preapproval before they pay us.

3. **Health Care Operations.** We may use and share your PHI for business and other operational purposes. For example, we may use your PHI to evaluate the quality of the treatment that we provided. We may share your PHI with our researchers, so they can develop plans to conduct research. We may share information with our students, trainees, and staff for review and training purposes. We may share your PHI for case management and care coordination purposes. However, we will not sell your name or any identifiable PHI to others without your authorization.

4. **Health Information Exchanges.** To the extent we or you participate in them, we may obtain and share your PHI, including medication history, using various Health Information Exchanges that we participate in both on a regional and a national basis. If you choose not to participate in these exchanges, your PHI will no longer be provided through the exchange. However, your decision does not affect the information that was exchanged prior to the time you chose not to participate.

5. **Business Associates.** We may share your PHI with others called “business associates,” who perform services on our behalf. The Business Associate must agree in writing to protect the confidentiality of your PHI. For example, we may share your PHI with a billing company that bills for the services that we provided.

6. **Appointment Reminders.** We may use and share your PHI to remind you of your appointment for treatment or medical care. For example, we may call, text, or e-mail you to remind you of a scheduled appointment. We may also use and share your PHI to confirm the time, place, and attendance, of your appointment for treatment with third-party transportation services.

7. **Treatment Options and Other Health-Related Benefits and Services.** We may use and share your PHI to tell you about possible treatment options and other health-related benefits and services. For example, if you suffer from a chronic illness or condition, we may use your PHI to assess your eligibility and propose newly available treatments.

8. **Marketing Activities, Cookies, and Online Services.**

a. We may use or share your PHI to promote our own products and services. We may also use or share your PHI for marketing purposes when we discuss products or services with you face-to-face or to provide you with an inexpensive promotional gift related to the product or service. For example, you may receive samples of products or drugs during a visit to our office/facility.

b. When you visit and use some websites (including our patient portal site) and/or mobile device applications, we may collect and share information about your use of these websites and applications through cookies and other similar technologies. This information can include technical information about your device or browser (such as, for example, your internet protocol (IP) address, operating system, device information, browser type and language, and referring URLs) as well as information about your activities or use of the websites and mobile device applications (such as, for example, access times, pages viewed, links clicked and similar information). You should review the terms contained on the Practice website or application that you use for detailed information on the types of cookies and other technologies we use, what information we collect, the reasons why we use these technologies, as well as the terms associated with that website or application.

c. The Practice and you may agree to use a third-party website, application, or electronic messaging service (for example, with chat, video, or audio capabilities) for you to receive remote health care services from us. These third-party services may have separate terms and conditions and privacy policies that you must agree to (instead of or in addition to the Practice ‘s conditions or terms of use). However, when you use the third-party service, the PHI that you choose to share may be covered by this Notice.

9. **Research.** We may use and share your PHI for research (a) if our researcher obtains permission from a special committee that decides the request meets certain standards required by law; or (b) if you provide us with your written permission to do so. You may choose to participate in a research study that requires you to obtain related health care services. In this case, we may share your PHI (a) to the researchers involved in the study who ordered the hospital or other health care services; and (b) to your insurance company in order to receive payment for those services that your insurance agrees to pay for. We may use and share your PHI with a researcher if certain parts of your PHI that would identify you are removed before we share it with the researcher. This will only be done if the researcher agrees in writing not to share the information, will not try to contact you, and will obey other requirements that the law provides. We may also share your PHI with a Business Associate who will remove information that identifies you so that the remaining information can be used for research.

10. **Reproductive Health Records.** HIPAA Privacy Rule supports reproductive health care privacy. We are committed to protecting your reproductive PHI. The Practice is prohibited from using or disclosing your PHI related to lawful reproductive health care for purposes of criminal, civil, or administrative investigations or

proceedings. This includes information about contraception, fertility treatments, and pregnancy related care.

11. **Special Situations.** In the following situations, the law either permits or requires us to use or share your PHI with others. However, laws governing sensitive information (including behavioral health information, drug and alcohol treatment information, and HIV status) may limit these disclosures.

a. As Required by Law. We may share your PHI when required or permitted by federal, state, or local law. For example, if we believe that you have been a victim of abuse, neglect, or domestic violence, we may share your PHI with an authorized government agency. If we share your PHI for this purpose, we will tell you unless we believe that telling you would put you or someone else at risk of harm.

b. To Prevent a Serious Threat to Health or Safety. We may use and share your PHI with persons to prevent or lessen the threat of serious harm to the health and safety of you, the public, or another person. State laws may require such disclosure when an individual or group has been specifically identified as the target or potential victim.

c. Organ and Tissue Donation. To assist in the process of organ or tissue transplants in the event of your death, we may share your PHI with organizations that obtain, store, or transplant organs or tissue.

d. Special Government Purposes. We may use and share your PHI with certain government agencies, such as:

- Military and Veterans. We may share your PHI with military authorities as the law permits if you are a member of the armed forces (of either the United States or a foreign government).
- National Security and Intelligence. We may share your PHI with authorized federal officials for intelligence, counter-intelligence and other national security activities authorized by law.
- Protective Services for the President and Others. We may share your PHI with authorized federal officials to protect the President of the United States, other authorized persons, or foreign heads of state. We may also share your PHI for purposes of conducting special investigations as authorized by law.

e. Workers' Compensation. We may share your PHI for Workers' Compensation or similar programs that provide benefits for work-related injuries or illness.

f. Public Health. We may share your PHI with public health authorities for public health purposes to prevent or control disease, injury, or disability. This includes, but is not limited to, reporting disease, injury, and important events such as birth or death, and conducting public health monitoring, investigations, or activities. For example, we may share your PHI to (1) report child abuse or neglect; (2) collect and report on the quality, safety, and effectiveness of products and activities regulated by the Food and Drug Administration (FDA) (such as drugs and medical equipment, and could include product recalls, repairs, and monitoring); or (3) help contain the spread of a disease.

g. Health Oversight. We may share your PHI with a health oversight agency for purposes including (1) monitoring the health care system; (2) determining benefit eligibility for Medicare, Medicaid, and other government benefit programs; and (3) monitoring compliance with government regulations and laws.

h. Coroners, Medical Examiners, and Funeral Directors. We may share your PHI with a coroner or medical examiner in order to identify a deceased person, determine the cause of death, or for other reasons allowed by law. We also may share your PHI with funeral directors, as necessary, so they can carry out their duties.

i. Inmates. If you are an inmate of a correctional institution or under the custody of a law enforcement official, we may share your PHI with the correctional institution or law enforcement official. This would be necessary (1) for the institution to provide you with health care; (2) to protect your health and safety or the health and safety of others; or (3) for the safety and security of the correctional institution and its staff.

B. Other Ways We Are Allowed to Use and Provide Your Health Information to Others.

1. **Practice Scheduling Directory.** We may include limited information about you in our appointment

scheduling directory while you are a patient with us. The information may include your name and your general condition. The appointment directory information may be released to people who ask for you by name. You have the right to ask that all or part of your information not be given out. If you do so, we will not be able to tell your family or friends your condition or location in the facility.

2. **People Involved in Your Care or Payment for Your Care.** We may share your PHI with a friend, family member, or another person identified by you who is involved in your medical care or the payment of your medical care. We may share your PHI with others if you are present or available before we share your PHI with them and you do not object to our sharing your PHI with them, or we reasonably believe that you would not object to this. If you are not present and certain circumstances indicate to us that it would be in your best interests to do so, we will share information with a friend or family member, to the extent necessary. This could include sharing information with your family or friend so that they could pick up a prescription or a medical supply. We may share medical information about you with an organization assisting in a disaster relief effort.

3. **Permissible Disclosures to Law Enforcement.** We may share your PHI with a law enforcement official or authorized individual:

- a. In response to a court order, subpoena, warrant, summons or similar process;
- b. To identify or locate a suspect, fugitive, material witness, or missing person;
- c. About the victim of a crime if, under certain limited circumstances, we are unable to obtain the person's agreement;
- d. About a death we believe may be the result of criminal conduct; or
- e. About criminal conduct at the hospital; or in emergency circumstances to report a crime; the location of the crime or victims; or the identity, description or location of the person who committed the crime.

4. **Exception to the Above.** If you are a patient in a psychiatric/mental/behavioral health facility or drug and alcohol facility, additional authorization may be required to release your information to or outside of the Practice. Subject to laws that allow certain minors to consent to medical treatment, this permission must come from your parents or legal guardians.

C. Where Written Permission is Required.

Except as stated in Sections A and B above, your written permission is required before we can use or share your PHI with anyone outside of the Practice. If you give us permission to use or share your PHI, you may cancel that permission, in writing, at any time. However, this does not apply to PHI that we have already shared with your permission.

D. Uses and Disclosures of Your Substance and Alcohol Use Disorder Records.

1. **General Rule.** Although the Practice is not a substance use disorder treatment program under federal law, we may receive information about your substance use disorder (SUD) from others. Your records related to any SUD are protected by federal law under 42 CFR Part 2. This law provides extra confidentiality protections and requires a separate patient consent for the use and disclosure of SUD counseling notes. Each disclosure made with patient consent must include a copy of the consent or a clear explanation of the scope of the consent. 42 CFR Part 2 allows patients to sign a single consent form for all future uses and disclosures for SUD treatment, payment, and other health care operations. Disclosure of these records requires your explicit written consent, except in limited circumstances. You may revoke this consent at any time.

- Medical Emergencies: Only to the extent needed to treat your emergency.
- Reporting Crimes on Program Premises.

- Child Abuse Reporting: In connection with incidents of suspected child abuse or neglect to appropriate state or local authorities.

2. **Prohibitions on Use and Disclosure of Part 2 Records.** The new rule expands prohibitions on the use and disclosure of Part 2 records in civil, criminal, administrative, or legislative proceedings conducted against a patient unless the patient provides consent, or a court order is issued. A separate consent is required and must specifically address the use and disclosure of SUD counseling notes. Consent cannot be combined.

Your Rights Concerning Your Health Information

The law gives you the following rights about your health information:

1. **Right to Ask to See and Request a Copy.** You have the right to ask to see and request a copy of the PHI we used to make decisions about your care. This includes your right to request a copy of your electronic medical record in electronic form. Your request must be in writing. You can either visit our website or call our office to find out how to make a request. If you ask to see or request a copy of your PHI, you may have to pay fees as permitted by law. If we are concerned that your request may impact your care, we may tell you that you cannot see nor have a copy of some or all of your PHI. If we tell you this, you may ask that someone else at the Practice review this decision. A licensed health care professional chosen by us will review those that can be reviewed. This person will not be the same person who refused your initial request.

2. **Right to Ask for a Correction.** If you feel that PHI we have about you is incorrect or incomplete, you may ask us to correct the information. You have the right to ask for a correction for as long as the information is kept by or for the Practice. You must put your request in writing and give it to our office or your treating doctor at our office. If you do not ask in writing or give your reasons in writing, we may tell you that we will not make the change. We also have the right to refuse your request if (1) we determine that the information is correct and complete; (2) the information is not part of the health information created or kept by or for the Practice; (3) the person or place who created the information is no longer available to make the correction and we believe the information to be correct; or (4) the information is not part of the information that you are permitted by law to see and/or copy.

3. **Right to Ask for an Accounting of Disclosures.** You have the right to ask us for an “accounting of disclosures.” This is a list of those people and organizations who have received or have accessed your PHI. This right does not include information made available for treatment, payment, or health care operations, or made available when you have provided us with permission to do so. You must put your request in writing and give it to our office or your treating doctor at our office. You can call our office to find out how to ask for the list. You must include in your written request how far back in time you want us to go, which may not be longer than six (6) years.

4. **Right to Ask for Limits on Use and Sharing.**

a. **Generally.** You have the right to ask us to limit the PHI we use or share with others about you for treatment, payment, or health care operations. You also have the right to ask us to limit PHI that we share with someone who is involved in your care or payment for your care, like a family member or friend. You can call our office to get instructions on how to submit such a request. In your request, you must tell us (1) what information you want to limit; (2) whether you want to limit our use, disclosure or both; and (3) the person or institution the limits apply to (for example, your spouse). For example, you could ask that we not use or share information about a surgery you had. You must put your request in writing and give it to our office or your treating doctor at our office. We are not required to agree to your request. If we do agree to your request, we still may provide information, as necessary, to give you emergency treatment.

b. **Services Paid for by You.** Where you have paid for your services out of pocket in full, at your request, we will not share PHI about those services with a health plan for purposes of payment or health care

operations. "Health plan" means an organization that pays for your medical care.

5. **Right to Ask for Confidential Communications.** You have the right to ask that we contact you about your PHI in a certain way or at a certain location that you believe provides you with greater privacy. For example, you can ask that we contact you at work or by mail. Your request must state how or where you wish to be contacted. You must make your request in writing to our office or your treating doctor at our office. You do not need to provide a reason for your request. We will comply with all reasonable requests.

6. **Right to Ask for a Paper Copy of This Notice.** You may ask us to give you a copy of this Notice at any time. Even if you have agreed to receive this Notice electronically (for example, through the computer), you still have the right to a paper copy of this Notice. You can also get a copy of this Notice at our website. To obtain a paper copy of this Notice, contact our office at the address or phone number at the beginning of this Notice.

Violation of Privacy Rights

In the event that a breach of your health information occurs at the Practice or one of its Business Associates, you will be provided with written notification without unreasonable delay as required by the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996, as amended (HIPAA), and its regulations.

If you believe your privacy has been violated by us, you may file a confidential complaint directly with us. You can do this by contacting the Practice at (814) 838-2144.

You have the right to file a complaint directly with the Office for Civil Rights - U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (DHHS) via the following methods:

- Email: OCRPrivacy@HHS.Gov (for health information privacy or patient safety inquiries)
- OCRMail@HHS.Gov (for non-privacy related inquiries).
- Phone Number: (800) 368-1019 or TDD (800) 537-7697
- Fax Number: (202) 619-3818
- Mailing Address:

Office for Civil Rights – U.S. DHHS
200 Independence Ave., SW Room 509F, HHS Building
Washington, D.C. 20201

The complaint must be submitted in writing and sent by mail, fax, or electronically via email within 180 days of discovering the violation. The Practice respects your right to voice concerns about your privacy. You are protected from any form of punishment, threat, or penalty when asking questions or filing a complaint.

Changes to This Notice

We reserve (have) the right to change this Notice. We reserve (have) the right to make the revised or changed Notice effective for health information we already have about you and for any future health information. We will post a copy of the revised Notice in the places where we provide medical services and on our website. The Notice will contain the effective date on the last page, at the bottom left-hand corner. We will provide to you, if you ask us, a copy of the Notice that is currently in effect each time you register at the Practice as an inpatient or outpatient for treatment or health care services.

If You Have Questions About This Notice

If you have any questions about this Notice, please contact our Practice at (814) 838-2144.

Effective Date: February 16, 2026

I, _____, hereby acknowledge that I have received a copy of this Practice's Notice
Patient Name (Printed)
of Privacy Practices. I have been given the opportunity to ask any questions I may have regarding this Notice.

Signature of Patient (Parent or Legal Guardian if Minor)

Date